

WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

General Editors:

Robert G. Neville (Executive Editor)

John J. Horton

Robert A. Myers

Hans H. Wellisch

Ian Wallace

Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr.

John J. Horton is Deputy Librarian of the University of Bradford and currently Chairman of its Academic Board of Studies in Social Sciences. He has maintained a longstanding interest in the discipline of area studies and its associated bibliographical problems, with special reference to European Studies. In particular he has published in the field of Icelandic and of Yugoslav studies, including the two relevant volumes in the World Bibliographical Series.

Robert A. Myers is Associate Professor of Anthropology in the Division of Social Sciences and Director of Study Abroad Programs at Alfred University, Alfred, New York. He has studied post-colonial island nations of the Caribbean and has spent two years in Nigeria on a Fulbright Lectureship. His interests include international public health, historical anthropology and developing societies. In addition to *Amerindians of the Lesser Antilles: a bibliography* (1981), *A Resource Guide to Dominica, 1493-1986* (1987) and numerous articles, he has compiled the World Bibliographical Series volumes on *Dominica* (1987) and *Nigeria* (1989).

Ian Wallace is Professor of Modern Languages at Loughborough University of Technology. A graduate of Oxford in French and German, he also studied in Tübingen, Heidelberg and Lausanne before taking teaching posts at universities in the USA, Scotland and England. He specializes in East German affairs, especially literature and culture, on which he has published numerous articles and books. In 1979 he founded the journal *GDR Monitor*, which he continues to edit.

Hans H. Wellisch is Professor emeritus at the College of Library and Information Services, University of Maryland. He was President of the American Society of Indexers and was a member of the International Federation for Documentation. He is the author of numerous articles and several books on indexing and abstracting, and has published *The Conversion of Scripts and Indexing and Abstracting: an International Bibliography*. He also contributes frequently to *Journal of the American Society for Information Science*, *The Indexer* and other professional journals.

Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr. is Chairman of the Department of History at Tulane University, New Orleans, where he has been Professor of History since 1970. He is the author of *Central America, a Nation Divided*, 2nd ed. (1985), as well as several monographs and more than sixty scholarly articles on modern Latin America. He has also compiled volumes in the World Bibliographical Series on *Belize* (1980), *Nicaragua* (1983), and *El Salvador* (1988). Dr. Woodward edited the Central American section of the *Research Guide to Central America and the Caribbean* (1985) and is currently editor of the Central American history section of the *Handbook of Latin American Studies*.

VOLUME 118

Djibouti

Peter J. Schraeder

Compiler

(With the assistance of Erick J. Mann)



CLIO PRESS

OXFORD, ENGLAND · SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA
DENVER, COLORADO

© Copyright 1991 by Clio Press Ltd.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in any retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission in writing of the publishers.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Schraeder, Peter J.
Djibouti. — (World bibliographical series, V. 118).

1. Djibouti (Republic) — Bibliographies

I. Title II. Series

016. 96771

ISBN 1-85109-084-3

Clio Press Ltd.,
55 St. Thomas' Street,
Oxford OX1 1JG, England.

ABC-CLIO,
130 Cremona Drive,
Santa Barbara,
CA 93117, USA.

Designed by Bernard Crossland.
Typeset by Columns Design and Production Services, Reading, England.
Printed and bound in Great Britain by
Billing and Sons Ltd., Worcester.

THE WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

This series, which is principally designed for the English speaker, will eventually cover every country in the world, each in a separate volume comprising annotated entries on works dealing with its history, geography, economy and politics; and with its people, their culture, customs, religion and social organization. Attention will also be paid to current living conditions — housing, education, newspapers, clothing, etc. — that are all too often ignored in standard bibliographies; and to those particular aspects relevant to individual countries. Each volume seeks to achieve, by use of careful selectivity and critical assessment of the literature, an expression of the country and an appreciation of its nature and national aspirations, to guide the reader towards an understanding of its importance. The keynote of the series is to provide, in a uniform format, an interpretation of each country that will express its culture, its place in the world, and the qualities and background that make it unique. The views expressed in individual volumes, however, are not necessarily those of the publisher.

VOLUMES IN THE SERIES

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 <i>Yugoslavia</i> , John J. Horton | 25 <i>Kenya</i> , Robert L. Collison |
| 2 <i>Lebanon</i> , Shereen Khairallah | 26 <i>India</i> , Brijen K. Gupta and Datta S. Kharbas |
| 3 <i>Lesotho</i> , Shelagh M. Villet and David Ambrose | 27 <i>Turkey</i> , Merel Güçlü |
| 4 <i>Rhodesia/Zimbabwe</i> , Oliver B. Pollack and Karen Pollack | 28 <i>Cyprus</i> , P. M. Kitromilides and M. L. Evriviades |
| 5 <i>Saudi Arabia</i> , Frank A. Clements | 29 <i>Oman</i> , Frank A. Clements |
| 6 <i>USSR</i> , Anthony Thompson | 31 <i>Finland</i> , J. E. O. Screen |
| 7 <i>South Africa</i> , Reuben Musiker | 32 <i>Poland</i> , Richard C. Lewański |
| 8 <i>Malawi</i> , Robert B. Boeder | 33 <i>Tunisia</i> , Allan M. Findlay, Anne M. Findlay and Richard I. Lawless |
| 9 <i>Guatemala</i> , Woodman B. Franklin | 34 <i>Scotland</i> , Eric G. Grant |
| 10 <i>Pakistan</i> , David Taylor | 35 <i>China</i> , Peter Cheng |
| 11 <i>Uganda</i> , Robert L. Collison | 36 <i>Qatar</i> , P. T. H. Unwin |
| 12 <i>Malaysia</i> , Ian Brown and Rajeswary Ampalavanar | 37 <i>Iceland</i> , John J. Horton |
| 13 <i>France</i> , Frances Chambers | 38 <i>Nepal</i> , John Whelpton |
| 14 <i>Panama</i> , Eleanor DeSelms Langstaff | 39 <i>Haiti</i> , Frances Chambers |
| 15 <i>Hungary</i> , Thomas Kabdebo | 40 <i>Sudan</i> , M. W. Daly |
| 16 <i>USA</i> , Sheila R. Herstein and Naomi Robbins | 41 <i>Vatican City State</i> , Michael J. Walsh |
| 17 <i>Greece</i> , Richard Clogg and Mary Jo Clogg | 42 <i>Iraq</i> , A. J. Abdulrahman |
| 18 <i>New Zealand</i> , R. F. Grover | 43 <i>United Arab Emirates</i> , Frank A. Clements |
| 19 <i>Algeria</i> , Richard I. Lawless | 44 <i>Nicaragua</i> , Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr. |
| 20 <i>Sri Lanka</i> , Vijaya Samaraweera | 45 <i>Jamaica</i> , K. E. Ingram |
| 21 <i>Belize</i> , Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr. | 46 <i>Australia</i> , I. Kepars |
| 23 <i>Luxembourg</i> , Carlo Hury and Jul Christophory | 47 <i>Morocco</i> , Anne M. Findlay, Allan M. Findlay and Richard I. Lawless |
| 24 <i>Swaziland</i> , Balam Nyeko | |

Contents

INTRODUCTION	xi
THE COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLE	1
TOURIST GUIDES	5
GEOGRAPHY AND EARTH SCIENCES	8
TRAVELLERS' ACCOUNTS	19
FLORA AND FAUNA	28
HISTORY	32
SOCIAL CONDITIONS, HEALTH AND WELFARE	46
MIGRATION AND REFUGEES	55
ETHNICITY AND POPULATION	61
POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION	70
CONSTITUTION AND LEGAL SYSTEM	81
RELIGION	85
FOREIGN RELATIONS	89
INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION	105
ECONOMY, TRADE AND TRANSPORT	110
ENERGY	118
AGRICULTURE AND DEVELOPMENT	123

Contents

PERIODICALS AND OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS	133
LITERATURE AND FOLKLORE	139
LANGUAGE	149
STATISTICS	160
BIBLIOGRAPHIES	166
INDEX OF AUTHORS, TITLES AND SUBJECTS	173
MAP OF DJIBOUTI	241

Introduction

About the bibliography

The Republic of Djibouti, formerly known as the Côte Française des Somalis (French Somali Coast) and the Territoire Français des Afars et des Issas (French Territory of the Afars and Issas), became one of Africa's newest states on 27 June 1977, when it achieved independence from France. Unlike the majority of African countries, Djibouti constitutes a 'mini-state' that, over the years, has been described as a 'cross-roads' at the intersection of Africa, the Middle East and Asia, the 'hell of Africa' due to its often inhospitable climate, and the 'eye of the cyclone' – a reference to the country's special role as an island of stability in the troubled region of the Horn of Africa. In many respects, these references point out the unique nature of a country that, at the time of writing, has enjoyed less than a decade-and-a-half of independence.

The limited duration of Djibouti's period of independence, however, does not mean that the country has been ignored within the scholarly literature devoted to the Horn of Africa. Among the twenty-two categories into which the following 409 annotated works are divided, several have historically generated a great deal of interest among scholars. For example, Djibouti's role as the coastal end-point of the Djibouti-Addis Ababa railway has fostered a tremendous number of travellers' accounts, as well as works on the evolution of transport within the country. Similarly, the internal politics, foreign relations, and general history of the country – so crucial to a complete understanding of regional conflict and co-operation in the Horn of Africa – have also been areas of traditional interest among scholars. More surprising, perhaps, is the vast number of works within the fields of geography and earth sciences. These works were spawned by Djibouti's geographical location at the triple juncture of the Red Sea, Gulf of Aden and East African rift systems, a position which has made the country a veritable treasure trove of volcanic and geothermal activity. Other topics of growing

Index

The index lists, in alphabetical sequence, authors (personal and corporate), titles, and subjects. Index entries refer both to the principal citations and to further works mentioned in the annotations. Titles of books and articles are italicized. Numbers refer to bibliographic entries.

A

- A. A. Elmi *see* Elmi, A. A.
 A. Mahmoud *see* Mahmoud, A.
 Aadan, Abdisalaam H. 344
 Abatte, E. A. 113, 123
 Abbas, Loita 336
 Abdallah, Anis 17, 217
 Abdi 'Cinema' Deeqsi *see* Deeqsi, Abdi 'Cinema'
 Abdi, Said Yusuf 74, 210, 305
 Abdi Sheik-Abdi *see* Sheik-Abdi, Abdi
 Abdalaam H. Aadan *see* Aadan, Abdisalaam H.
 Abir, Mordechai 253
 abortion
 statistics 387
 Aboubaker Douale *see* Douale, Aboubaker
 Absieh Omar Warsame *see* Warsame, Absieh Omar
Absolute constructions in Somali 365
 Abyssinia, Emperor of 59
Abyssinia: the Ethiopian railway and the powers 257
Abyssinia of to-day: an account of the first mission sent by the American government to the court of the king of kings (1903-1904) 60
An academic perspective 168
 Académie des Sciences d'Outre-Mer 7
 Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei 35, 39
 ACNS (American Council for Nationalities Service) 141, 316
 ACOI (Association of Researchers of the Indian Ocean) 163
 ACPM (Marine Fisheries Cooperative Association) 290
Across widest Africa: an account of the country and people of eastern, central and western Africa as seen during a twelve months' journey from Djibouti to Cape Verde 53
Action plan 281
 Adali 145
 Adam, Hussein M. 176
 Adam J. Farax *see* Farax, Adam J.
 addictive substances 126
Addictives in northeast Africa: a brief survey of an aspect of 19th century cultural history 126
 Addis Ababa 43, 183, 207, 261
 Addis Ababa University 227
 Aden 77, 106
Adieu aux nostalgies coloniales 9
 Adjoint Inspector General of Judiciary Services 193
 Adloff, Richard 7, 8
 administration
 attempts to deal with khat as a health threat 129
 attempts to limit khat consumption 122
 bibliographies 400
 British colonial bibliographies 401
 British military administration in the Horn 104
 British military administration of Eritrea 104
 civil service 230
 coordination of 230
 dealing with local peoples 60
 dependency on foreign institutional structures 186
 Ethiopian monarchy 43
 ethnic composition of 188
 French 53
 government structure 386
 governor Lagarde 48
 ill-treatment of Somali refugees 130
 impact of Somali refugees on 143
 impact on fruit production 293
 impact on vegetable production 293
 Italian colonial bibliographies 401
 leadership and decision-making 230
 local government 230
 nature of political system 6
 organization of 230
 problems in public administration 230
 problems of public administration in small states 230

- archaeology *contd.*
 northeast Africa prior to World War II 57
 Somali skeletal remains 159
 Somalia 312
 stone age 148
 stone burial cairns in the Somali territories 159
 architecture 11, 51
 archives' statistics 395
 ardeotis arabo 71
 Ardoukoba volcano 3, 17, 26
 Aref, Ali 95
 Arén, Gustav 197
 Arms trade in Djibouti from 1888 to 1914 265
 Arnoldi, Jo 333
 art
 role of Somali poetry in 344
 role of traditional artistry in daily life 343
 Somali material art 333
 Somali oral art 333
 Somali wood engravings 333
 The art of the miniature of Somali literature 317
 The art of the verbal message in Somali society 318
 Arta 69
 Arthur Rimbaud: trade and politics in northeast Africa 1880-1891 96, 309
 artisanry statistics 296
 The artistic heritage of Somalia 333
 Asaihimera 154
 Asia 114, 393
 Asiwaju, A. I. 231
 Aspects du multilinguisme en République de Djibouti 309, 369
 Aspects of multilingualism in the Republic of Djibouti 369
 Aspects of Somali literature in European languages 324
- Assab 183, 228, 269
 Assal rift colloquim: extraordinary meeting of the Geological Society of France, Djibouti, 23-29 February 1980 26
 Asselin, P. 123
 Assembly of heads of state and government, first session Djibouti, 15-16 January 1986 246
 Association des Chercheurs de l'Océan Indien *see* ACOI
 L'association des jardiniers du Gobaad 243
 Association Française des Volontaires du Progrès *see* AFVP
 Association Nationale pour le Développement Économique et Social *see* ANDES
 Association of the gardeners of Gobaad 243
 Association of Researchers of the Indian Ocean *see* ACOI
 Atlantic slave trade 254
 Ato Kifle Wodaji *see* Wodaji, Ato Kifle
 Atti del convegno internazionale di studi Ethiopici (Roma 2-4 Aprile 1959) 311
 au Nuh, Omar 361
 Aubry, Marie-Christine 42
 Aussa river 62
 Aussa sultanate 62
 Austen, Ralph A. 254
 Australia 143
 regional policies in the Indian Ocean 229
 aviation fuels 277
 Awad, Omar 358
 The Awakening of Djibouti 308
 The Awash river and the Aussa sultanate 62
 Awash station 62
 Awash Valley 291
 Ayele, Negussay 206
- B**
- B. A. Ogot *see* Ogot, B. A.
 baa 365
 The background of the Ethio-Somali boundary dispute 241
 Bairu Tafla *see* Tafla, Bairu
 Balan, A. 33
 Balancing act on the tip of the Horn 307
 Balbala 243, 295, 299
 Balout, L. 18
 Baltic Sea 93
 balwo 317, 328, 331
 banking 251
 Somali vocabulary for 353
 statistics 381, 384, 386
 Bankoualé Oasis 4
 Bankoualé palm 71
 Banque d'Information et de Documentation de l'Océan Indien *see* BIDOI
 Bante, Brigadier General Teferi 213
 Banti, Giorgio 365
 Bantu 140, 142, 300
 Bantu, Galla and Somali migrations in the Horn of Africa: a reassessment of the Juba/Tana area 142
 Barre, President Maxammad Siyaad 206, 214, 246, 250
 barrimo 343
 A bathymetric and magnetic survey of the Gulf of Tadjura, western Gulf of Aden 36
 bathymetric surveys 36
 bathymetry 35
 bauxite 394
 Baxter, Paul 176
 Beating the heat in the maritime desert: ISERSTIVITA team helps Djibouti cut energy and housing costs 252
- Beckingham, C. F. 311
 bedouins 149
 beer 126
 Beer, David F. 324
 Belgium 265
 Belize 172
 Benadir coast 253
 Benadir Company 88
 Bender, Gerald 210
 Bender, Marvin L. 349-50
 Berber, rejection of fish diet 300
 Berbera 45, 214, 263
 Berhe, Seife M. 19
 Berry, Leonard 282
 Beshah, Jeferra-Worg 283
 The betrayal of the Somalis 217-18, 241
 Beyond the headlines: refugees in the Horn of Africa 141, 316
 Bhardwaj, Raman G. 207
 Biannual Statistical Bulletin 383
 Biber, Douglas 358
 Bible Society of Ethiopia 197
 Bible translation from SVO to SOV languages in Ethiopia 197
 Bibliographie de la République de Djibouti 398
 bibliographies 397-409
 administration 400
 Afar language 373
 Africa 89, 407
 agriculture 399-400
 anthropology 399-400
 archaeology 399-400
 biology 310, 399
 birds 65
 boundaries 208
 boundary agreements (1827-1972) 220
 British colonial administration 401
 British Somaliland 401
 Burundi 285
 cartography 399
 circumcision 114
 climate 399-400, 408
 culture 399-400
 development 399-400
 directories 397
 economy 398-400
 English language 398-99, 405-06, 408
 Ethiopia 103, 285, 402, 405
 ethnicity 150, 398
 ethnography 398-400
 fisheries 399
 flora 67
 foreign relations 399-400
 French colonial administration 401, 405
 French language 398-400, 405-06, 408
 geographic journals 405
 geography 398-400
 German language 405-06
 history 398-400
 Horn of Africa 401, 405
 international organizations 399
 Italian colonial administration 88, 401
 Italian language 405-06
 Italian Somaliland 401
 Kenya 285
 khat 125
 languages 363, 398-400
 legal system 400
 literature 398-400
 maps 399
 medicine 398-400
 meteorology 399, 408
 military personalities 188
 periodicals 315
 political personalities 188
 politics 399-400
 publications 399-400
 rejection of fish diet in Africa 300
 rural development 399
 Russian language 402, 405
 Rwanda 285
 science 398-400
 social conditions 398
 Somali folklore 329
 Somali language 329, 377, 404, 406
 Somali literature 404
- Somali poets 323
 Somalia 75, 285, 401, 403, 406
 Soviet literature on Ethiopia 402
 Soviet literature on Somalia 402
 Sudan 285
 Tanzania 285
 tourism 399-400
 trade 399-400, 405
 traveller accounts 399-400, 405
 Uganda 285
 urban development 400
 US commercial reports 409
 US congressional documents 409
 US diplomatic papers 409
 US government-sponsored publications on Africa 409
 US official documents on Africa 409
 US presidential documents 409
 US treaties 409
 Bibliographies for African studies: 1980-1983 407
 Bibliography of the Republic of Djibouti 398
 A bibliography of the Somali language and literature 329
 BIDOI (Indian Ocean Information and Documentation Bank) 188, 306
 Bir Hakeim 189
 birds
 allied species 72
 bird-watching 69
 breeding habits 65, 73
 calls 73
 distinguishing characteristics 73
 distribution 72-73
 eggs 73
 field characteristics 65
 food 65, 73

Conflict resolution in fisheries development: the case of Djibouti 290

Congo-Crimean fever 123

Connaissances de Djibouti see CD

Conover, Helen F. 401

Constantine, N. T. 113, 123

constitution 1, 386

changes 396

constitutional laws 194, 196

development of 84

evolution of international constitutions 194

executive power 181

legal promulgations toward independence 194

Constitutions of the countries of the world 194

construction, statistics 389

consulates 13

Consultative meeting between Djibouti and WHO on the usage and control of khat: Djibouti, 17-20 December 1984 129

Contes de Djibouti 336

Continents adrift: readings from Scientific American 38

Conventional electricity in Djibouti: challenges and opportunities for the future 273

Cooper, James Fenimore 63

Cooper, Robert C. 349

copper 394

Corne de l'Afrique 9

Cornevin, Robert 146

Corriere dell' Impero 101

Costanzo, Guiseppe A. 111

Côte Française des Somalis 94

Council of Ministers 196

Country report: analysis of

economic and political trends every quarter 304

Country reports on five key asylum countries in eastern and southern Africa 132

Country reports on human rights practices: report submitted to the Committee on Foreign Relations, U.S. Senate and Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives by the Department of State 128

Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce 195

Courtillot, Vincent 17, 27

Courtois, D. 23

Coutumes Somalis 112

Cox, Keith W. 287, 288

crafts 13

Creed, John 209

Crisp, Jeff 135

Crombie, L. 125

Cross cousin marriage among the patrilineal 'Afar 164

Crowder, Michael 76

CRS (Catholic Relief Services) 288

Cuba

alliance with the Soviet Union in Africa 210

military limitations and consequences of policy in Africa 210

pan-Somalism 210

policy in Africa 210

political limitations and consequences of policy in Africa 210

proposal for socialist federation in the Horn 210

role in Africa 222

role in Africa during the 1970s 210

role in the Eritrean

conflict 210

role in the Ethiopian-Somali War (1977-78) 210

Cuba in Africa 210

Cuban Studies/Estudios Cubanos 210

Cuban-Soviet relations and Cuban policy in Africa 210

Cuba's involvement in the Horn of Africa: the Ethiopian-Somali war and the Eritrean conflict 210

culture 14, 16, 282, 308, 343

Afar 158, 326

Africa 148

bibliographies 399-400

cultural development projects 251

cultural events 303

cultural settings for Somali drama 335

Ethiopia 9

Horn of Africa 148, 310

imported cultural values 186

North Yemen 9

of East African peoples 310

pre-historic 148

Somali 158, 175

Somalia 9

South Yemen 9

southern Somalia 333

ties with Ethiopia 103

currency 16, 251

Current African directories 397

cushites, rejection of fish diet 300

cushitic languages 359, 365

Cushitic overview 350

Cushitic prehistory 350

customary law 191, 193

Afar 200

Issa 192

customs 3, 102

Cyprus 168

D

dabal 343

dabbal 343

DAC (Development Assistance Council) 382

Le Dain, Anne-Yvonne 17

Damer Kadda'-Alayli

Dadda formation 20

The Danakil: nomads of Ethiopia's wasteland 151

Les Danakils du cercle de Tadjourah 145

dance

Afar 145

barrimo 343

dabal 343

dabbal 343

falo 343

gobley 343

hafat malabo 343

hella yar yar 343

horra 343

laale 343

music associated with 338

nacna 343

sadexleey 343

siliko 343

wilwileh 343

zailai 343

Danzig 93

'A Danzig solution'? 93

Daoud, Kamil 280

Dar es Salaam 221

Darch, Colin 402

dardaaran 365

Daroud 149

Dars, R. 20

Dating of Quaternary tectonic movements in the Republic of Djibouti 39

Day Forest 4, 12, 69, 70

Dead men do tell tales 57

Debon, F. 20

debt 251, 382, 393, 396

decolonization 172

Decoudras, Pierre-Marie 286

Deeqsi, Abdi 'Cinema' 317

Deflez, Gilbert 170

Dehedin, J. 149

Deighton, Len 189

Delaloye, M. 20, 24, 25, 34

DeLancey, Mark W. 403

Democratic Front for the Liberation of Djibouti see FDLD

Demographic Yearbook 387

demography statistics 387

dengue 123

Denis, F. 23

dependency 186

Derrains, Yves 195

Dergue 233

DeRito, Paul A. 287, 288

Derived nouns in Somalipart I 365

Dermatoglyphes digitaux et palmaires d'Afar (Danakil) et d'Issa (Somali), et le problème du peuplement de la Corne de l'Afrique 150

dervishes 327

dervish orders 204

nationalist struggle 345

poetry 344

Detre, G. 117

development

agriculture 118, 251, 280, 293

Awash valley 291

bibliographies 399-400

capital program 251

cultural 251

Djibouti City 301

economic 216, 296, 302, 389

educational training 251

electricity 278

energy 251, 279

fisheries 287-88, 290, 293

foreign perspectives 42

forestry 293

government policy toward urban development 295

historical influences 6

history 259

impact of autocentric national policies 216

in Africa 302, 307

in Ali Sabieh 297

in Dikhil 298

indicators of 393

industry 251, 302

informal sector 294

medium private enterprises 281

of pastoral groups 154

origins of agricultural development in northeast Africa 292

pastoral sector 293

post-independence period 251, 256, 259

problem of 286

role in promoting ethnic rivalry 186

role of nutrition in economic development 118

role of nutrition in social development 118

role of women 127

small private enterprises 281

socio-economic 207, 251, 296

statistics 390, 393

telecommunications 251

tourism 251

underdevelopment, northeastern Ethiopia 284

urban projects 99, 137, 251, 275, 295, 298-99

Development Assistance Council see DAC

Development, drought, and famine in the Awash valley of Ethiopia 291

Development of fishing and fisheries in Djibouti 287

Development of fishing and fisheries in Djibouti - phase I 287

The development of a middle class in British Somaliland, French Somaliland and in Somalia under trusteeship (with some references to Ethiopia and the Sudan) 111

Ethiopia, revolution, and the question of nationalities: the case of the Afar 183
 Ethiopian Bible Society 351
 Ethiopian empire 174
Ethiopian Observer 100
 Ethiopian PMAC 176
 Ethiopian Refugee Committee 305
 Ethiopian revolution (1974) 174, 183, 227, 233, 237, 268, 283
 Ethiopian studies 93
 Ethiopian Studies Association 311
Ethiopian studies. papers read at the second international conference of Ethiopian studies (Manchester University, [8-11] July 1963 311
Ethiopianist Notes 309
 Ethiopian-Somali War, (1977-78) 91, 175, 206, 222, 223, 211, 214, 237, 243
 Cuban involvement in 210
 impact on the Djibouti-Addis Ababa railroad 268
 impact on superpower détente 215
 involuntary migration 138
 origins of (1976-77) 219
 refugees 135
 resettlement 138
 role in the strategic importance of the Indian Ocean 215
 role of France in 184
 role of the US in 217
 ethnicity 7, 8, 15, 47, 63, 53, 91, 118, 124, 144-65
 Afar 43
 Afar and Issa rivalry 161, 171, 186, 207, 144, 184, 265, 304

Arab-Somali relations 19th and 20th centuries 87
 bibliographies 150, 398
 changes in East African society 98
 comparison of Afars and Issas 162
 cross-breeding between Afars and Arabs 147
 customs 6, 10, 56, 102
 Ethiopia 347
 ethnic divisions and Somali penetration of the political sphere 205
 ethnic divisions in Djibouti City 295
 ethnic favoritism toward the Mamassan clan 171
 ethnic groups involved in trade in the Horn 253
 ethnic origins of the Yemeni population 163
 ethnic relations 92, 347
 ethnic relations of the Yemeni 163
 ethnic rivalries in the Horn 139
 ethno-linguistic groups in British Somaliland 174
 evolution of ethnic politics 232
 Godabours: 140, 149
 history 10
 Horn of Africa 150
 impact of Ethiopian-Somali rivalry on ethnic politics 232
 impact on games in the Horn 340
 impact on political stability 216
 impacts of ethnic partition on African foreign relations (1884-1984) 231
 in the Horn (1960s) 221
 influences of migrations on 140

Isaak 130, 138, 149
 Issa and Afar ties to Melano-African populations 150
 local peoples 5
 middle class major ethnic groups 111
 morphological differences between the Afars and Issas 147
 music of ethnic groups 338
 national costumes 3
 pre-colonial ethnic relations 97
 pre-independence ethnic problems 185
 rivalries in the Horn 142
 role in Somali influence 205
 Saharan Arabs and sub-Saharan Africans 150
 Somalia 45, 75, 347
 Sudan 347
 ties with Ethiopia 103
 ethnography
 Afar 146, 158, 200
 bibliographies 398, 399, 400
 Somali 158
 use of lexicons 326
An ethno-psychiatric observation of the infibulation of women in Somalia 152
Étude odontologique comparative des Afars et des Somalis 149
Étude sur la sous-alimentation en Côte Française des Somalis 116
Étude sur les combustibles domestiques dans les districts de Djibouti 272
 Europe 189, 254, 388, 405
 European Economic Community see EEC
The evaded duty 218
L'Évaluation des effectifs de la population des pays Africains 153

Evangelical pioneers in Ethiopia: origins in the Evangelical church Mekane Yesus 197
Evolution of the volcanic region of Ali Sabieh (T.F.A.I.) in the light of K/Ar age determinations 25, 34
Evolution structurale de la région d'Arta-Ali Sabieh (T.F.A.I.), Afrique Orientale 34
An example of traditional Afar power: the Tadjoura sultanate 165, 310
 excursions 13
Eye of the cyclone 9

F

Faarax M. J. Cawl see Cawl, Faarax M. J.
 fables
 Afar animal fables 336
 Somali animal fables 336
Factors of intermediacy in nineteenth-century Africa: the case of the Issa in the Horn 78
 Fage, J. D. 76
 Falkland Islands 172
 falo 343
 family life 145, 162, 165
 famine
 Awash Valley 291
 1888-92 115
 history of 115
 impact on Afar development 291
 induced by the environment 291
 induced by politics 291
 local responses to 291
 mortality 291
 northeast Africa 115
 pastoralist responses to 291
 Fanter Agonafer see Agonafer, Fanter.
 Farah Ali Waberi see Waberi, Farah Ali

Farah, Gaouad 81
 Farah, Moumin Bahdon 250, 256
 Farah, Nuruddin 214, 324
 Farah Omar see Omar, Farah
 Farax, Adam J. 358
 Farer, Tom J. 215
 Fascism 260
 Fassil Aradoum see Aradoum, Fassil
 fauna 15, 41, 49, 102
 aerobic bacteria 23
 alligator sharks 47
 birds 68-73
 butterflies 68
 camels 137, 145
 cattle 137
 East Africa 16
 enterobacteria 23
 great white shark 47
 hammerhead sharks 47
 IGADD animal resources 248
 Lake Assal 23
 mammals 68, 70
 marine life 11
 mosquito-borne viral haemorrhagic fevers 123
 psudomonas aeruginosa 23
 reptiles 68
 sawfish 47
 sheep 137
 streptococcus faecalis 23
 tick-borne viral haemorrhagic fevers 123
 tiger sharks 47
 zoonotic-borne viral haemorrhagic fevers 123
 FDL (Democratic Front for the Liberation of Djibouti) 188
Les femmes Djiboutiennes dans le processus de développement: situation et besoins 127
 Fenet, Alain 171
 Fenn, Charles 82
 Ferguson, Charles A. 349
 Ferry, R. 146

fertility 387
 Fessehatzion, Tekie 210
 fevers 123
A field guide to the birds of East Africa 72
A field guide to the birds of East and Central Africa 72
 Fiji 168, 185
 filariasis 124
 films, 395
 Filonardi Company 88
 finances
 budget expenses for the ministries 267
 budget expenses for the National Assembly 267
 budget expenses for the office of the President 267
 budget statistics 386
 financial aid statistics 382
 foreign exchange reserves 396
 government personnel 267
 impact of capital development on the national budget 251
 laws 267
 maintenance 267
 National Assembly 267
 national budget statistics 384
 operation subsidies 267
 public debt 267
 public finance statistics 384
 Somali vocabulary for statistics 381, 391
Finger and palmar dermatoglyphics of the Afar (Danakil) and Issa (Somali) and the problem of the peopling of the Horn of Africa 150
 de Fino, M. 28
Fire-arms in Ethiopian history (1800-1935) 100

geology *contd.*

Nogal Valley 148
Northern Rift Valley 29
oceanic ridges 38
Oumouma formation 24
paleogeographical data 20
petrological data 24
petrological studies 22
petrology 28, 35, 40
physiography 33, 40
plate tectonics theory 40
Pleistocene 20
Pliocene 21
propagating crack model 27
quaternary formations 22
quaternary structures 21
Red Sea 17, 19, 30, 34, 38
Red Sea-Afar rift 35
Red Sea-Gulf of Aden plate boundary 17
sedimentary formations 20-21, 31
seismic activity 30, 37
seismic data 33
seismic refraction profiles 32
seismic study 17
shifting rifts 34
soils of IGADD member countries 247
Somali plate 21
Southeastern Plateau 30
southern Afar rift 19, 148
Southern Red Sea 30
stratigraphical data 20, 24, 40
structural data 24
structural interpretations 20
Tadjoura uplift 21
tectonics 17, 28, 35, 37, 40
Turkana 30
upper-Oligocene 20-21
volcanic activity 30, 34, 37, 61
volcanic evolution of Afar depression 24
volcanic formations

20-21, 31
volcanic soil 66
volcanology 40
Webi Shebelli Valley 148
Western British Somaliland 148
Geology and petrology of Manda-Inakir range and Moussa Alli volcano, central eastern Afar (Ethiopia and T.F.A.I.) 28
Geology of central and southern Afar (Ethiopia and Djibouti Republic) 40
Georget, J. P. 147
GERMA (Study Group of Maritime Resources) 290
Germany 93, 171, 232, 236, 265
Ghoubbet 17, 37, 48
Gibraltar 172
Gibson, Richard 173
GIGN (Intervention Group of the National Police) 170
Gilkes, Patrick 176
Gillett, J. B. 67
Gilliland, H. B. 67
Gilmour, T. Lennox 257
Giorgio Banti *see* Banti, Giorgio
Glaser, Tom 244
Gleason, Joseph 358
Global epidemiology: a geography of disease and sanitation 124
A glossary of botanical terms: explanations in English and Somali 364
Glover, Philip E. 67
Glover, T. A. 41
Go along with the Somali language 354
goband 243
gobley 343
Goda region 66
Gdoria & Ras Siyan 69
Goebel, Joseph E. 289
Gonzalez, Edward 210
Goodbye to colonial

nostalgia 9
Gorman, Robert F. 219
Gouin, Pierre 30
Graduate student conference on the history of the African continent 77
grammar 352
Afar 351, 354, 355, 372, 373, 374, 377, 378
Amharic 351
Somali 354
sub-Saharan African languages 363
Gran, Ahmed 198
Grande Douda agricultural area 289
Grant, Claude Henry Baxter 73
Grapinet, Pierre 190, 191
Gravity study of the Djibouti area 33
Gray, Richard 76
Great Britain 97, 104, 225, 234, 236, 260
arms trade 265
colonialism 77
Commonwealth War Graves Commission 85
Historical Section of the Foreign Office 86
parliament 217
partition of Somalia 231
press 77
The great drought and famine of 1888-92 in northeast Africa 115
'Greater Somalia' 182, 183, 206, 212, 238, 241
Green, December 403
Grenada 168
Grottanelli, Vinige L. 137, 333
Groupe d'Étude des Ressources Maritimes *see* GERMA
Groupe d'Intervention de la Gendarmerie Nationale *see* GIGN
Guerriers et sorciers en Somalie 161
Guillaume, Agnes 153
Guinea-Bissau 173

Gulf Cooperation Council *see* GCC
Gulf of Aden 30, 32, 34, 38, 140, 260, 262, 263
Gulf of Tadjoura 27, 32, 35, 41, 48, 86, 94
Gulf War 211

H

hafat malabo 343
hagiography 322, 337
Haig-Thomas, David 62
Haile Mariam Mengistu *see* Mengistu, President
Haile Mariam
Haile Wolde Mariam *see* Mariam, Haile Wolde
Hamad La'Ade *see* La'Ade, Hamad
Hamilton, David 220
Hancock, Graham 4
Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics 393
handicrafts 102
Hanks, Robert J. 211
Hansen, Art 138
Hantaan fever 123
Harar 43, 45, 78, 96
Harbeson, John W. 283
Harbow, Vincent 98
Hared, Ismael Guedi 259
Harfang Publications 15
Hargeses 353
Harmonics 346
Harmoniques 346
Harrington, Captain J. L. 43
Harvey, Joan M. 381
Hasan, Sayyid Mahammad Abdille 345
Hassan Gouled Aptidon *see* Aptidon, President
Hassan Gouled
Hassan Sheikh Mumin *see* Mumin, Hassan
Sheikh
Haud region 332
Hauquin, J. P. 20
Hayward, Richard J. 365, 373

Health: the children of Balbala 243
Healy, Sally 176
heatstroke 109
heello 328
Heelloo heelloo: the development of the genre heello in modern Somali poetry 328
Heine, Bernd 359
hella yar yar 343
Helland, Johan 154
Her majesty, the khat 9
d'Héricourt, Charles Rochet 55, 194
Hersi, Ali Abdirahman 87
Hersi, Mohammed *see* Mohammad, Hersi
Hess, Robert L. 88, 254, 311, 371
Heudebert, Lucien 48
Hijaz 198
Hindlip, C. Allsop 49
Histoire de Djibouti: des origines à la république 97
Histoire sommaire de la Corne Orientale de l'Afrique 79
Historical aspects of genealogies in northern Somali social structure 157
Historical dictionary of Ethiopia 75, 103
Historical dictionary of Somalia 75, 103
history 1, 3, 12, 13, 14, 16, 74-107, 118, 282, 310, 386
Afar 200
Africa 76, 89
agriculture 289
Arabic oral histories 200
Arabic writings 83, 200
arms trade in the Horn of Africa 100
bibliographies 398-400
border with Ethiopia 240
border with Somalia 240
chronology of events (1839-1977) 194
circumcision of women 152

colonialism 78
conflict in the Horn 232, 242
cultural ties with Ethiopia 103
Cushitic languages 350
Cushitic prehistory 350
Dervish nationalist movement 345
development efforts 6
diplomacy in the Horn 90
Djibouti-Addis Ababa railroad 94, 261
East Africa 83, 98
economic development 259
economic ties with Ethiopia 103
economy of Ethiopia (1800-1935) 99
economy of the Horn 99
Ethiopia 9, 103, 225, 347
Ethiopia prior to Islam 204
Ethiopian and Eritrean independence movements 215
Ethiopian quest for access to the sea 214
ethnic groups 10
ethnic ties with Ethiopia 103
external relations 10
fish consumption in Africa 300
Franco-Djiboutian relations 84
French colonialism 8
French Foreign Legion 189
French writings 83
Greek writings 83
health care 124
historiography of the Horn 87
Horn of Africa 75, 79, 87, 89, 103, 233, 310, 347
independence 2, 74
independence movement 166
Indian Ocean, 107
infibulation of women 152

Issa *contd.*
 transformation of society
 and culture 78
 views of the national flag
 180
 'xeer' 192, 310
*The Issa xeer: study of a
 social contract* 192,
 310
 Isse Mohamed Siyad *see*
 Siyad, Isse Mohamed
Issue Paper 316
 Italian African Empire 104
 Italian Colonial Office 88
 Italian colonialism 77, 260
*Italian colonialism in
 Somalia* 88
*Italian fascist claims to the
 Port of Jibuti, 1935-
 1941: an historical note*
 101
 Italian Ministry of Foreign
 Affairs 88
 Italian Somaliland 104,
 111, 182, 201, 231, 401
 Italo-Ethiopian War
 (1935-36) 90, 237
 Italy 90, 101, 236
 Iyé, Ali Moussa 9, 192, 310

J

Jacquemin, Henri 193
 Japanese Ministry of
 Education 337
 Jarmul, Seymour 276
 Jeferra-Worg Beshah *see*
 Beshah, Jeferra-Worg
 Jews 149
 jiifto 330
 John Saeed *see* Saeed,
 John
 Johnson, Dora E. 363
 Johnson, Douglas H. 115
 Johnson, John William
 328, 329, 330, 33, 365
 Johnston, Charles 51
 Joint Publications
 Research Service 409
Journal of African History
 140
Journal of Semitic Studies
 311

*Journal Officiel de la
 République de
 Djibouti* 190, 196
*A journey through
 Abyssinia to the Nile*
 43
 Juba river 140, 142
*Judicial organization in
 Djibouti* 193

K

K-Ar age determinations
 19
*K-Ar datings on volcanic
 rocks of the Republic
 of Djibouti* 24
 Kamil Daoud *see* Daoud,
 Kamil
 Kaplan, Marion 5
 Kasser, Michel 17
 Kassim Shehim *see*
 Shehim, Kassim
 kassow 325
 Kazmi, S. M. A. 364
 Keenadiid, Yaasiin C. 365,
 366
 Kelleher, Michael K. 290
 Kenya 229, 285, 253, 140,
 349, 359, 178, 134,
 282, 118
 role in IGADD 246
 Somali
 self-determination in
 221
*Kenya & Djibouti: politics
 and economics* 305
 Kessel, Joseph 46
*Key issues in
 post-emergency
 refugee assistance in
 eastern and southern
 Africa* 133
Khamsine 346
 Khartoum 114, 253
 khat (*catha edulis*) 5, 9,
 126
 Afar use of 146
 air transport from
 Ethiopia 122
 as a consumer product
 110
 as daily ritual 50

attempts to control
 usage of 122
 banning 110, 119
 behavioural effects
 compared with
 amphetamine 125
 behavioural effects
 compared with
 apomorphine 125
 behavioural effects
 compared with
 nomifensine 125
 behavioural effects
 compared with
 norpseudoephedrine
 125
 behavioural effects
 upon users 125
 bibliographies 125
 chemistry of 125, 129
 comic strip satirization
 of the chewing of 308
 consumption of 110
 cost of Khat in the 1950s
 119
 Democratic Yemen as
 source of 125
 descriptions of Khat by
 consumers 110
 distribution of 110
 eastern Africa 125
 economic aspects of 110
 effects of 129
 epidemiology of usage
 129
 Ethiopia 110, 125
 history of Khat in the
 Horn 110
 illegality of 110
 impact on family budgets
 122
 impact on public health
 122
 importance in the
 economy 122
 international conference
 (1984) 122
 Kenya 110, 125
 legality of 110, 119, 129
 levels of import 119
 Madagascar 125
 medical problems of 119
 Muslim use of Khat
 during Ramadan 110

pharmacology of 125,
 129
 physiological problems
 of chewing 110, 119
 production of 110
 rail transport from
 Ethiopia 122
 rate of usage 119
 role in the economy 129
 role in the political
 economy of northeast
 Africa 110
 role in the society of
 northeast Africa 110
 role of education in
 curbing consumption
 129
 role of religious
 institutions in curbing
 consumption 129
 seen as major health
 problem 129
 social aspects of 110
 social effects of chewing
 119
 social problems of 119
 Somalia 110, 125
 southern Africa 125
 statistics of consumer
 use 122
 Tanzania 125
 Yemen Arab Republic
 125
*Khat: pharmacognostical
 aspects* 125
 Khedive, Egypt 64
 Ki-Zerbo, J. 89
 Killion, Thomas Charles
 174
 Kingdom of al-Habasha
 200
 kinship system 164
 Kitchen, Helen A. 167
 Kloos, Helmut 291
 Kobusiewicz, Michael 292
 Konstant, Antoine 52
 korsiiya 325
 Krzyzaniak, Lech 292
 kukta 165

L

La'Ade, Hamad 336
 laale 343
 Labahn, Thomas 78, 187,
 312, 324, 330, 365
 labour, 8, 174, 282
 Lagarde, Léonce 48, 77
 Laitin, David D. 175
 Lake Abbé 4, 12, 36
 Lake Assal 3, 4, 12, 17, 23,
 48, 58, 62
 Lambert, Henri 106
 Lamberti, Marcello 365,
 404
 Landor, A. Henry Savage
 53
 Langguth, H. R. 20, 34
 de Langle, Fleuriot 77
 language 75, 348-80
 Afrikaans 363
 Amharic 315, 351
 Amharic grammar 351
 Amharic vocabulary for
 addictive substances
 126
 Arabic 322, 369, 376
 Arabic loan-words in
 Somali 380
 Arabic script and
 educational progress
 357
 Arabic script used in
 Somali language 376
 Arabic words relating to
 Islam 203
 Bantu 363
 bibliographies 363, 398,
 399, 400
 Boni 359
 comparison of Afar and
 Issa 162
 Cushitic languages 350,
 359
 Cushitic-Somali
 similarities 365
 dictionaries for
 sub-Saharan African
 languages 363
 'Dimis and Reedo'
 orthography 373
 Dirayta 365
 distribution of language
 in the Horn 349

English 324
 English-Somali
 dictionary 379
 English-Somali
 phrasebook 361
 Ethiopia 349, 359, 363
 evolution of the Sam
 languages 359
 grammar of sub-Saharan
 African languages
 363
 history of the Cushitic
 languages 350
 history of the Sam
 languages 359
 Horn of Africa 309, 310,
 349
 impact of Arabic loan-
 words on Afar
 vocabulary 370
 impact of Arabic loan-
 words on Somali
 vocabulary 370
 impact of French loan-
 words on Afar
 vocabulary 370
 impact of French loan-
 words on Somali
 vocabulary 370
 Interior Africa 363
 Italian 324, 374
 Kenya 349, 359
 Khoisan 363
 Latin script used in Afar
 language 372
 Latin script used in
 Somali language 357,
 376
 linguistic approach to
 self-determination 176
 lowland East Cushitic
 359
 macro-Somali 359
 Malayo-Polynesian 363
 map of language
 distribution 349
 multilingualism 369
 Oromo vocabulary for
 addictive substances
 126
 Osmanic script 357, 376
 phonological
 assimilation of Arabic
 into Somali 380

- military *contd.*
 Western security
 problems with oil and
 mineral access in the
 Horn 211
*Military powers: the
 League of Arab States:
 Djibouti, Somalia,
 Sudan, Egypt and
 Ethiopia* 179
 Milukas, Matthew 277
 mineral resources 259, 394
 mining
 statistics 392
*The mini-republic of
 Djibouti* 305
*The mini-republic of
 Djibouti: problems
 and prospects* 74
 Ministère de la Santé
 Publique, Direction de
 la Santé Publique 122
 Ministère de l'Éducation
 Nationale, de la
 Jeunesse, des Sports
 et de la Culture *see*
 ENJSC
 Ministère des Travaux
 Publics de
 l'Urbanisme et du
 Logement 297-99
 Ministère du Commerce,
 des Transports et du
 Tourisme 384
 Ministère Français des
 Relations Extérieures
 31
 Ministry of Agriculture
 and Rural
 Development 293
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs
 81, 251
 Ministry of Italian Africa
 88
 Ministry of National
 Education, Youth,
 Sports and Culture *see*
 ENJSC
 Ministry of Public Health
 129
*Minorités et gens de mer en
 Océan Indien, XIXe-
 XXe siècles: table
 ronde IHOPM,*
*CHEAM, CERSOI,
 ACOI, Sénanque*
*1979, GRECO-Océan
 Indien* 163
 missionaries 201
 MLD (Liberation
 Movement of
 Djibouti) 173
*Modern and traditional
 aspects of Somali
 drama* 319
*The modern
 English-Somali phrase
 book* 361
*Modern Ethiopia from the
 accession of Menelik II
 to the present:
 proceedings of the fifth
 international
 conference of
 Ethiopian studies Nice,
 19-22 December 1977*
 311
*The modern history of
 Ethiopia and the Horn
 of Africa: a select and
 annotated bibliography*
 405
*A modern history of
 Somalia: nation and
 state in the Horn of
 Africa* 91
*The modernization of
 Somali vocabulary,
 with particular
 reference to the period
 from 1972 to the
 present* 353
 Mogadishu 236, 321
 Mohamed Khalief Salad
see Salad, Mohamed
 Khalief
 Mohamed Mahdi *see*
 Mahdi, Mohamed
 Mohamed Nuuh Ali *see*
 Ali, Mohamed Nuuh
 Mohamed Said Samatar
see Samatar,
 Mohamed Said
 Mohammed Haji Moqtar
see Moqtar,
 Mohammed Haji
 Mohammed, Hersi 374
 Moi, President Daniel
 Arap 246
 Mokhtar, G. 89
 de Monfreid, Henri 46, 161
 Moqtar, Mohammed Haji
 403
 Mordechai Abir *see* Abir,
 Mordechai
 Morgan, Edward 95
 Morin, Didier 309, 365,
 369-71
 mortality
 drought related 291
 famine related 291
 statistics 387
*Mouloud: a perimeter
 becomes village* 243
*Le Mouloud: un périmètre
 devient village* 243
 Moumin Bahdon Farah *see*
 Farah, Moumin
 Bahdon
 Moussa Ali volcano 28
 Moussie, C. 20
 Mouvement de Libération
 de Djibouti *see* MLD
 Mouvement Populaire de
 Libération *see* MPL
 le Movet, J. L. 27
 Mozambique 134, 173
 MPL (Popular Movement
 of Liberation) 188
 Mullen, J. 293
 Muller, J. 20, 25, 34
 Muller, Robert 162
 Mumin, Hassan Sheikh
 324, 335-36
 Murray, Jocelyn 16
 Murray, Roger 16
 museums, 395
 music 145, 338
*La musique traditionnelle à
 Djibouti* 338
*Musique traditionnelle de
 l'Afrique noire,
 discographie: Djibouti*
 338
 Mussolini, Benito 90
 Muteba, Ernest 230
 Muuse Haaji Ismaa'iil
 Galaal *see* Galaal,
 Muuse Haaji Ismaa'iil
- N
- nacna 343
 Nairobi 134
*Naissance d'une nation
 'Djibouti'* 105
 Nakano, Aki'o 337
 Namibia 134, 173
*Narrative of a journey from
 Zeila and Tadjourra
 on the coast of
 Abyssinia to Ferri, on
 the frontier of Efat; in
 April and May 1839* 56
 natality, 387
La Nation 42, 308
The Nation see La Nation
National Accounts Statistics
 389
*National and class conflict
 in the Horn of Africa*
 178
 National Archives 207
 National Assembly 105,
 181, 267
 National Assistance
 Committee 131
 National Association for
 Economic and Social
 Development *see*
 ANDES
 National Center of
 Scientific Research *see*
 CNRS
 National Church of
 Ethiopia 201
 National Committee for
 Geodynamics of the
 Federal Republic of
 Germany 34
 National Djiboutian Army
 123
National energy plan 279
 National Energy Service
 273
National Geographic 53
 National Institute for
 Higher Scientific and
 Technical Research
see ISERST
 National Office of Tourism
 and Art *see* ONTA
 National Union for
 Independence *see* UNI
- National Union of
 Djiboutian women 127
 nationalism 176, 184, 233
 Dervish nationalist
 struggle 345
 Eritrea 176
 following independence
 1977-79 184
 goals of dissident
 nationalist political
 parties 178
 Islam 202
 nationalism 184, 233,
 176
 role in Somali party
 politics 177
 role of oral poetry in
 Somali nationalism
 345
 Somali 177, 186
*Nationalism and
 self-determination in
 the Horn of Africa* 176
 nationalization 396
 Natsoulas, Theodore 96,
 309
 natural resources 282, 386
Naufagés du destin 346
*A negative human
 serosurvey of
 haemorrhagic fever
 viruses in Djibouti* 123
 Negussay Ayele *see* Ayele,
 Nagusay
 New Caledonia 169
 New Delhi 207
*New flags: Republic of
 Djibouti* 180
 New Hampshire 185
 New Testament 197, 351
 Newspapers 308, 315
 circulation statistics 395
 role in modernization of
 Somali vocabulary
 353, 365
 Soviet news articles on
 Ethiopia 402
Ziddigta Oktoobar 362
 NFD (Northern Frontier
 District) 332
 Niane, D. T. 89
 Nile 232
 Nilotes, rejection of fish
 diet 300
- The nineteenth century until
 1880* 89
*The 1977 elections in
 Djibouti: a tragic/comic
 end to French colonial
 rule* 95
*1977-1987: our
 development means
 economic growth* 270
 Nizan, Paul 46
 Nogal Valley 148
*The non-semitic languages
 of Ethiopia* 350
 Nordal, A. 125
 North America 388
 Northeast Africa 115, 67,
 126, 49, 57, 64, 309,
 292, 106, 73, 96, 201,
 209, 110, 158
 addictive substances, 126
 rejection of fish diet in
 300
Northeast African Studies
 309
 Northeast Rangelands
 Development Project
 154
 Northern Frontier District
see NFD
 Northern Rift Valley 29
 Norway 84
*Notes on the Afar of the
 region of Tadjourah:
 Tadjourah, Sismo,
 Djibouti, November
 1935-September 1937*
 145
*Notes on denominal verbal
 derivation in Somali*
 365
*Notes on the northern
 dialect of the 'Afar
 language* 356
*Notes sur les 'Afar de la
 région de Tadjoura:
 Tadjoura, Sismo,
 Djibouti, Novembre
 1935-Septembre 1937*
 146
 Nourrit, Chantal 338
*NP focus in Somali and
 Dirayta: a comparison
 of baa and pa* 365

- refugees *contd.*
 role of US government
 in voluntary
 repatriation 135
 rural 2
 rural settlements 133
 Rwanda 134
 sedentarization of
 displaced pastoralists
 within agricultural
 cooperatives 243
 shelter 131
 Somali 130
 Somali refugee rights not
 recognized 128
 Somali refugees
 following the
 Ethiopian-Somali War
 (1977-78) 206
 Somalia 132, 134, 141,
 143
 Somalis in Ethiopia 141
 South Africa 134
 southern Africa 133
 statistical summary of
 134
 status of refugee camps
 131
 Sudan 141, 143
 Swaziland 134
 Tanzania 132, 134
 terms and definitions
 associated with
 post-emergency
 assistance for refugees
 134
 Uganda 134
 UNCHR repatriation
 program for Ethiopian
 refugees 143
 urban 2
 US 141
 USCR policies in the
 Horn 141
 use of refugees as
 propaganda for the
 Somali government
 206
 voluntary repatriation of
 132
 women 127
 Zambia 132, 134
 Zimbabwe 132, 134
 Refugees south of the
- Sahara: an African
 dilemma* 136
*Le regard colonial ou 'il y a
 peu de coloniaux qui
 n'aient fait escale à
 Djibouti au moins une
 fois dans leur vie'* 46
 Reisman, Michael 176
*Rejection of fish as human
 food in Africa: a
 problem in history and
 ecology* 300
 religion 1, 3, 8, 43, 51, 75,
 197-204, 347
 Afar 146, 158, 162
 Catholic Church 199
 Catholic conversions 199
 Christianity 199
 Evangelical church
 Mekone Yesus 197
 evangelical pioneers in
 Ethiopia 197
 history of the Orthodox
 Churches 199
 history of the Protestant
 Churches 199
 history of the Roman
 Catholic Churches 199
 impact of Islam on
 African religions 202
 indigenous Catholic
 converts 199
 Islam 161, 198, 202
 Issa 162
 missionary-Ethiopian
 National Church
 relationship 201
 music associated with
 338
 religions of northeast
 Africa 201
 religious converts 199
 role of religious
 institutions in curbing
 khat consumption 129
 Somali 158
 Somali middle-class
 converts to
 Catholicism 199
 Somali religious folktales
 337
 ties with Ethiopia 103
 translation of the Bible
 into Ethiopian
- languages 197
 use of Arabic in 369
 Rennell, Francis James 104
*Report of the first donors
 conference, Djibouti,
 16th to 18 March 1987*
 249
*The Republic of Djibouti -
 an introduction to
 Africa's newest state
 and a review of related
 literature and sources*
 400
*The Republic of Djibouti:
 birth of a state,
 chronology* 81
*Republic of Djibouti: code
 of international
 arbitration* 195
*Republic of Djibouti or
 spare tyre of . . .
 Ethiopia?* 228
*République de Djibouti.
 Guide pratique de la
 République de
 Djibouti* 12
*République de Djibouti ou
 roue de secours d' . . .
 Éthiopie?* 228
*République de Djibouti -
 Republic of Djibouti* 13
Research in Somali folklore
 329
 Reserved Area 332
*Resolution of the All
 African Peoples
 Conference 1958 and
 1960* 217
 Resources Development
 Associates *see* RDA
 respiratory illness 117
 restaurants 3, 13
*Résultats de l'enquête sur la
 consommation du
 'khat' dans la ville de
 Djibouti* 122
*Résultats de l'enquête sur la
 mortalité infantine
 dans la ville de
 Djibouti* 117
*Results of the inquiry on
 the consumption of
 'khat' in Djibouti City*
 122
- Results of the survey on
 infant mortality in
 Djibouti City* 117
 retrovirus 113
*Réunion consultative
 Djibouti/OMS sur
 l'usage et le contrôle
 du khat: Djibouti, 17-
 20 Décembre 1984* 129
Le Réveil de Djibouti 308
*Review of the
 pharmacology of khat*
 125
 Ribot, Jesse 277
 Richard, O. 35
 Rift Valley fever 123
*The right of
 self-determination in
 very small places* 172
 Rimbaud, Arthur 3, 46,
 96, 309
*The rise of Saudi regional
 power and the foreign
 policies of northeast
 African states* 209
*The rise of written Somali
 literature* 321
 de Rivoire, B. Denis 77,
 106
 Roberts, A. D. 76
 Roberts, D. G. 36
 Robineau Bernard 17
 Roca, Sergio 210
 Rodd, Sir Rennell 43
 Rodier, G. 113
 Roger, P. 20, 34
*The role of the newspaper
 and the school
 textbook in the
 modernization of
 Somali vocabulary* 365
 Roman Catholic Churches
 199
 Rome Agreement (1935)
 90
 Roosevelt, President
 Theodore 60
 Rorick, David 358
 Rosenfeld, Eugene 75, 103
 Rosler, A. 25, 34
 Rosso, Max 268
 Rotberg, Robert I. 137
 Rouaud, Alain 163
 Roubet, C. 18
- Round table on the creation
 of small enterprises 4
 May 1986,
 interventions and
 debate* 121
 le Roux, Hugues 46
 Royal Air Force 85
 Royal Australian Air
 Force 85
 Royal British Geographical
 Society 62
 Royal Canadian Air Force
 85
 Royal Engineers 255
 Royal Navy 85
 RPP (Popular Union for
 Progress) 118, 314
 Rubenson, Sven 311
 Rüe, Edgar Aubert 46, 58
 Ruegg, J. C. 17, 32, 34
 Ruiz, Hiram A. 141
 Russier, Charles 190
 Rwanda 134, 285
- S
- S. Salah *see* Salah, S.
Sa majesté le khat 9
 Saadia Touval *see* Touval,
 Saadia
 saare 325
 Sabbalou region 289
 Saciid Warsame Xirsi *see*
 Xirsi, Saciid Warsame
 sadda 325
 sadexleey 343
 Saeed, John 365, 376-77
Safeguards and guarantees
 Sagallo 64
 Sahara, 292
 Saho 139, 158
 Said, Patrick Erouart 9
 Said S. Samatar *see*
 Samatar, Said S.
 Said-Salah 113
 Said Yusuf Abdi *see* Abdi,
 Said Yusuf
Sailing forbidden coasts 63
 Saint Véran, Robert *see*
 Robert Tholomier
 Saint-Simonists 55
 Salad, Mohamed Khalief
 406
- Salah, S. 113, 123
 Saleh, Talaat 182
 salo 339
 Salt, Henry 59
 'Sam' languages 359
*The Sam languages: a
 history of Rendille,
 Boni, and Somali* 359
 Samatar, Ahmed I. 177
 Samatar, Mohamed Said
 324
 Samatar, Said S. 175, 231,
 33, 344, 345
 Sanderson, G. N. 76
 sanitation 124
*Santé: les enfants de
 Balbala* 243
 Sao Tome and Principe 173
 sar 160
 Saudi Arabia 45, 209, 216
 Saudie, Madan M. 232
 Savard, George 164
 Sayyid Mahammad Abdille
 Hasan *see* Hasan,
 Sayyid Mahammad
 Abdille
*Schedule of international
 agreements relating to
 the boundaries of
 Ethiopia* 22^r
 Scheven, Yvette 407
 Schoff, Wilfred H. 107
 schools
 Dikhil 167
 short stories designed for
 342
 statistics of (1944 and
 1956) 167
 Tadjoura 167
 Schorno, Hji. X. 125
 Schraeder, Peter J. 403
 science
 bibliographies 398-400
 French travellers'
 accomplishments in 55
 statistics 395
 'Scramble for Africa' 260
 Scudder, Thayer 138
 SEAO (Society of Studies
 of Eastern Africa) 310
 Searing, James 183
*2nd cultural forum, 20-27
 June 1983* 343
2ème forum culturel, 20-27

- tobacco 126
Tonal accent in Somali 360
 tourism 1, 10, 15
 attractions 6
 bibliographies 399, 400
 day excursions 12
 development of 259
 East Africa 16
 Ethiopia 11, 16
 guides 3, 10-16
 Kenya 16
 Madagascar 16
 Mauritius 16
 North Yemen 11
 potential for 256
 Réunion 16
 role of geothermal energy in 271
 Seychelles 16
 Somalia 16, 355
 South Yemen 11
 statistics 296, 392, 384
 Sudan 16
 Tanzania 16
 Uganda 16
 visas 4
 Touval, Saadia 186
Town planning and urban administration of Djibouti 301
 trade 1, 347
 Afar caravans 146
 Afar trade with Ethiopia 253
 Afar with Ethiopia 146, 253
 Africa 253
 Arab-Swahili trade 253
 arms 97
 arms trade 97, 263, 265
 arms trade with Belgium 265
 arms trade with Britain 265
 arms trade with the Far East 265
 arms trade with France 265
 arms trade with Germany 265
 Bangan merchants 262
 Benadir Company in Somalia 88
 between India and the Gulf of Aden 262
 between India and the Horn 253, 262
 between India and the Red Sea 262
 bibliographies 399-400, 405
 caravan routes 57, 102, 253
 changes in foreign trade 256
 coffee exports, 1898-1906 263
 commercial directories 397
 commercial enterprise statistics 384
 commercial installations 270
 commodities exported by Ethiopia 269
 commodities imported by Ethiopia 269
 commodities of the Indian trade with the Horn 262
 commodities traded in the Horn 253
 cotton 269
 dependency on foreign trade 186
 Djibouti City in the 19th and 20th centuries 263
 East Africa 253
 Ethiopia 78, 269
 Ethiopian arms imports, nineteenth and twentieth centuries 100
 Ethiopian payment for arms transportation 100
 ethnic groups included in 253
 export statistics 386, 388, 396
 exports (1888-1914) 265
 exports via the Djibouti-Addis Ababa railroad (1899-1907) 263
 extent of trade into the Horn's interior 253
 external trade statistics 384
 Filonardi company in Somalia 88
 food 118, 293
 Franco-Ethiopian company 106
 fuel importation 277
 growth of French commercial interests 106
 Harar 78
 hides and skins exports (1909-35) 263, 269
 Horn of Africa 87
 impact of the arms trade on Obock 265
 impact of the capital development program on the trade balance (1983-88) 251
 impact of Italian government-chartered companies 88
 import statistics 383, 386, 388, 396
 import-export 78
 imports via the Djibouti-Addis Ababa railroad 1899-1907 263
 Indian merchants 262
 Indian Ocean 87
 Indian Ocean trade in the first century AD 107
 Indian trade with northeast Africa 262
 Indian trading communities in the Horn 262
 international attempts to limit arms trade 265
 Islamic slave trade in the Red Sea 254
 items traded in the Indian Ocean 107
 ivory exports 1899-1933 263
 Khartoum merchants 253
 khat 119
 Lake Assal 62
 machinery 269
 maritime 79
 national deficit 256
 Obock in the 19th and 20th centuries 263
 oil imports 277
 retail trade statistics 389
 role in cultural interaction 253
 role in the emergence of African Kingdoms 253
 role in encouraging wars 253
 role in the establishment of urban centres in the Horn 137
 role in Ethiopian arms imports 100
 role in expanding slavery 253
 role in political domination 56
 role in spreading disease 253
 role of the arms trade in colonial domination 265
 role of arms trade in ethnic rivalries 265
 role of Arthur Rimbaud in the Horn (1880-91) 309
 salt 56, 62
 slaves 97, 99
 Somali merchants 253
 Somali vocabulary for 353
 statistics 263, 269, 381, 383, 386, 388, 391, 393-95
 Tadjoura in the 19th and 20th centuries 262
 textiles 263, 269
 traditional Issa role in 78
 US and Ethiopian commercial treaty 60
 US export statistics 396
 US import statistics 396
 wax exports 1899-1905 263
 wholesale trade statistics 389
 with East Africa 313
 with Ethiopia 86
 with Southern Africa 313
 within the PTA 313
 Zeila 43, 49, 78
The trade of the Gulf of Aden ports of Africa in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries 263
 Traditional market and fruit agriculture in the Republic of Djibouti 280
Traditional music in Djibouti 388
Traditional music of black Africa, discography: Djibouti 338
 transport
 Afar camel caravans 146
 air 4, 258, 384
 Air Djibouti 256
 airport 11
 all-weather road to Somalia 299
 aviation fuels 277
 aviation statistics 386
 bicycle 54
 boats in Ethiopia 264
 breakdown and accidents 52
 bridges in Ethiopia 264
 development of roads in Ethiopia 264
 development of transport in Ethiopia 1835-1935 264
 East Indian Fleet 59
 Ethiopian arms imports 100
 expansion of the airport 299
 expansion of the port 299
 fish 288
 food 118
 French coaling station at Obock 106
 French maritime interests in northeast Africa 106
 highway extension 299
 highways in Djibouti City 299
 maritime 4
 maritime opportunities 3
 maritime statistics 384
 merchant ships 59
 motor lorries 41
 motor road vehicles 257
 motorcycle 52
 proposed Ethiopian control of 93
 public transportation in Djibouti City 299
 rail 4, 11, 258, 384, 386
 river crossings in Ethiopia 264
 road 4, 47, 258, 384, 386
 sailing 63
 sea port 11
 sea-borne traffic 258
 Somali vocabulary for 353
 statistics 258, 296, 381, 383-84, 386, 391-92
 transport 1, 8, 12-14, 99
 transport of khat via air from Ethiopia 122
 transport of khat via rail from Ethiopia 122
 Yemeni boat traffic 163
 see also Djibouti-Addis Ababa railway
Transport and communications in Ethiopia, 1835-1935 (III) 264
 travellers' accounts 9, 41-64, 96
 Afars 161
 Alexandria 107
 Belgian photographer 151
 bibliographies 400
 British 43, 51, 59, 64
 ceremonies 268
 colonialism 60
 dangers of travelling in Ethiopia 151
 Dikhil 58
 Djibouti City 58
 Egypt 107
 Ethiopian 49
 ethnic alliances in the Indian Ocean trade 107
 ethnic groups of the Indian Ocean trade 107
 exports in the Indian Ocean trade 107